

# UK Cyber Security Policy: Cyber Resilience

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# **UK National Cyber Strategy**



Strengthening the cyber ecosystem



Pillar 1
Strengthening the UK cyber ecosystem

Building cyber resilience



Pillar 2
Building a
resilient and
prosperous
digital UK

Future technology



Pillar 3
Taking the lead in the technologies vital to cyber power

International



Pillar 4
Advancing UK
global leadership
and influence

Countering cyber threat



Pillar 5

Detecting, disrupting and deterring adversaries

National Cyber Security Centre

# **Cyber Resilience: The challenges**





**Attacks:** Nearly four in ten (39%) UK businesses and three in ten (30%) charities identified a cyber breach or attack in the past 12 months. Larger organisations were more targeted. Yet only just over half (54%) of businesses have taken action to identify cyber risks.



#### **Senior leadership and boards:**

- 82% of boards see cyber security as a 'very high' or 'fairly high' priority
- But there is a lack of engagement, understanding and action at senior leadership level.



Organisations often still **see cyber security as a technical issue** and as a cost rather than an issue of operational resilience and digital business continuity.

### **Cyber Resilience: The approach**





# Technology security: Reducing the burden on individuals



# Reducing the burden on individuals & organisations

- Focus on technology that underpins our lives at scale
- Centrality of international collaboration
- Partnership (public-private) approaches are critical





#### **Consumer smart devices**

- Code of Practice published 2018
- ETSI Standard EN 303
   645 published 2020
- Legislation passed 2022

#### **App stores**

Voluntary Code of
Practice for App Stores
Operators and App
Developers for baseline
security & privacy
requirements

# Technology security: Reducing the burden on organisations





#### **Digital Service Providers**

- Cloud providers, Online marketplaces & Search engines regulated under 2018 NIS Regulations
- Managed Service Providers proposed for future legislation



#### **Software**

- Enterprise software development, vendors, and use poses systemic risks
- High profile cyber attacks are increasingly facilitated by software vulnerabilities -Kaseya, SolarWinds

# **Cyber Resilience: The solutions**



**Foundations** 

**Incentives** 

**Accountability** 

Regulations





10 Steps to Cyber Security





Communicating costs



Market influencers



Holding accountable:

- Senior leaders
- Largest companies
- Organisations most critical to national security

